



AI en Software Testing op de lange termijn



“Is het een appel?”

Traditioneel programmeren

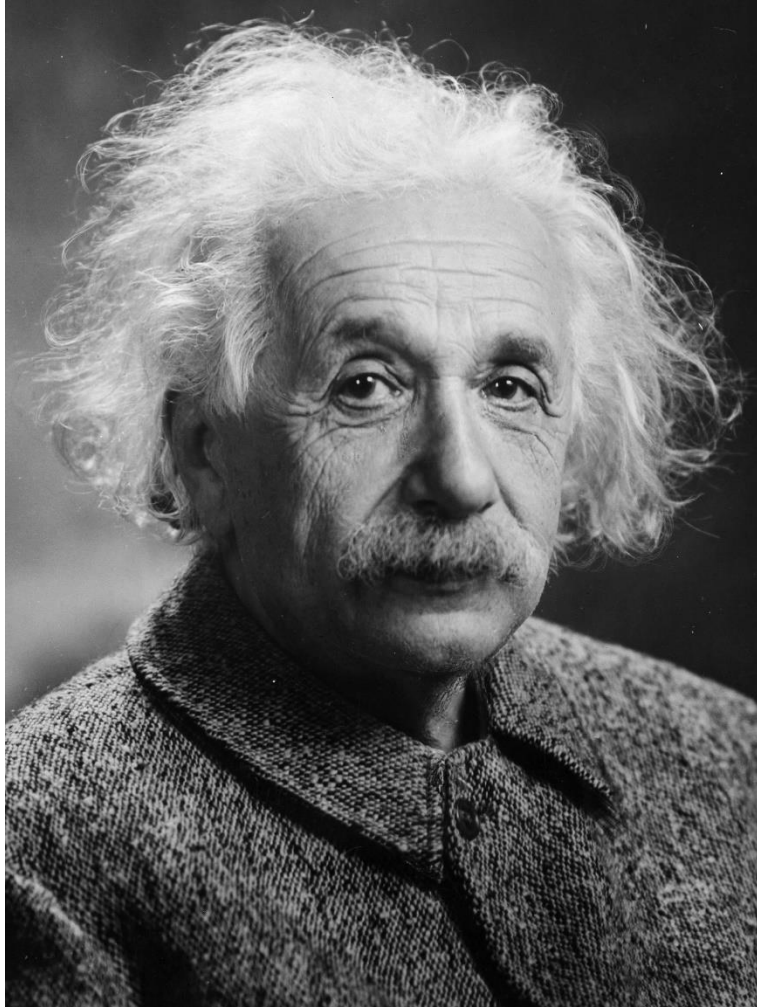
Kleur = rood, groen, geel

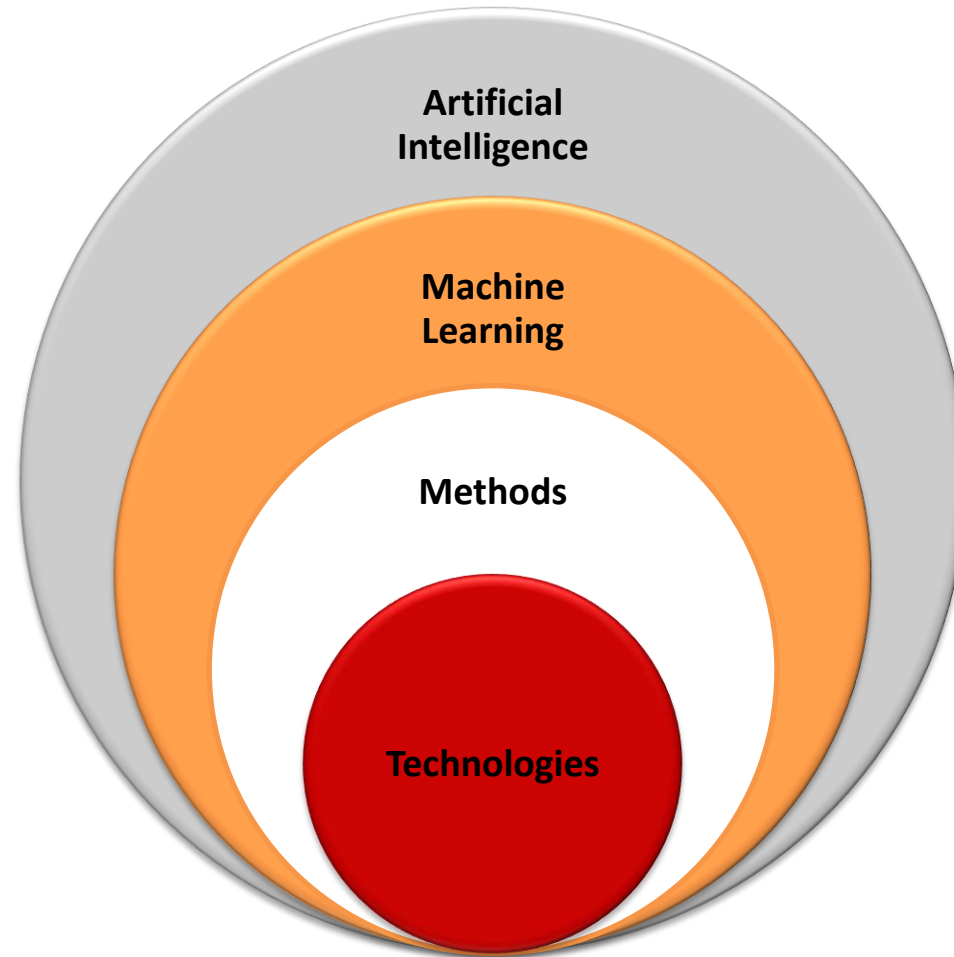
Vorm = rond

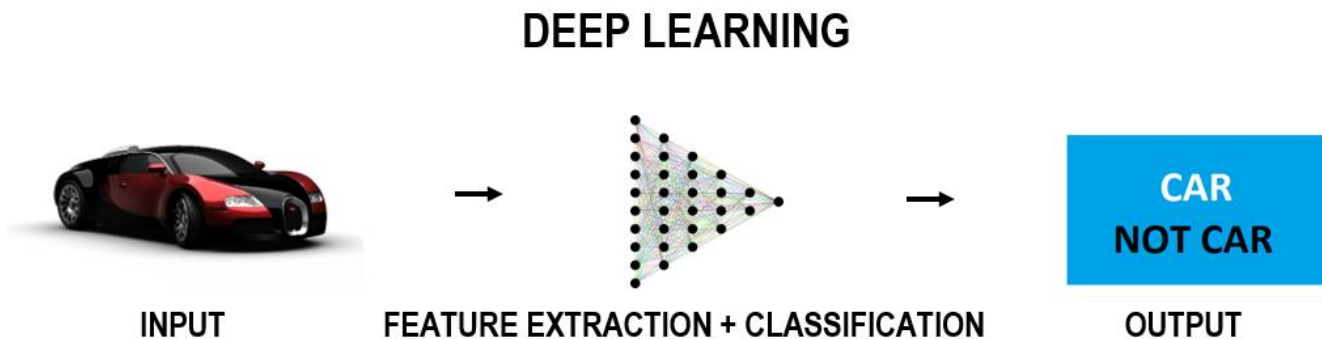
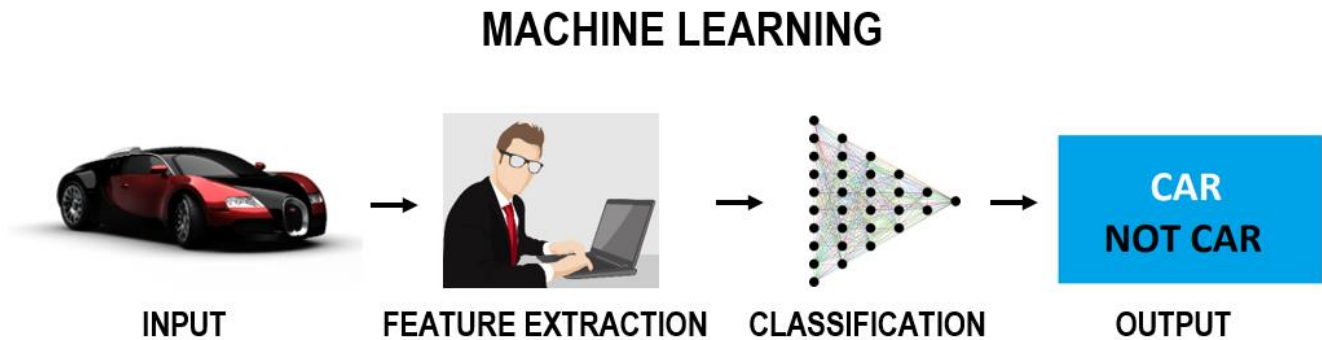
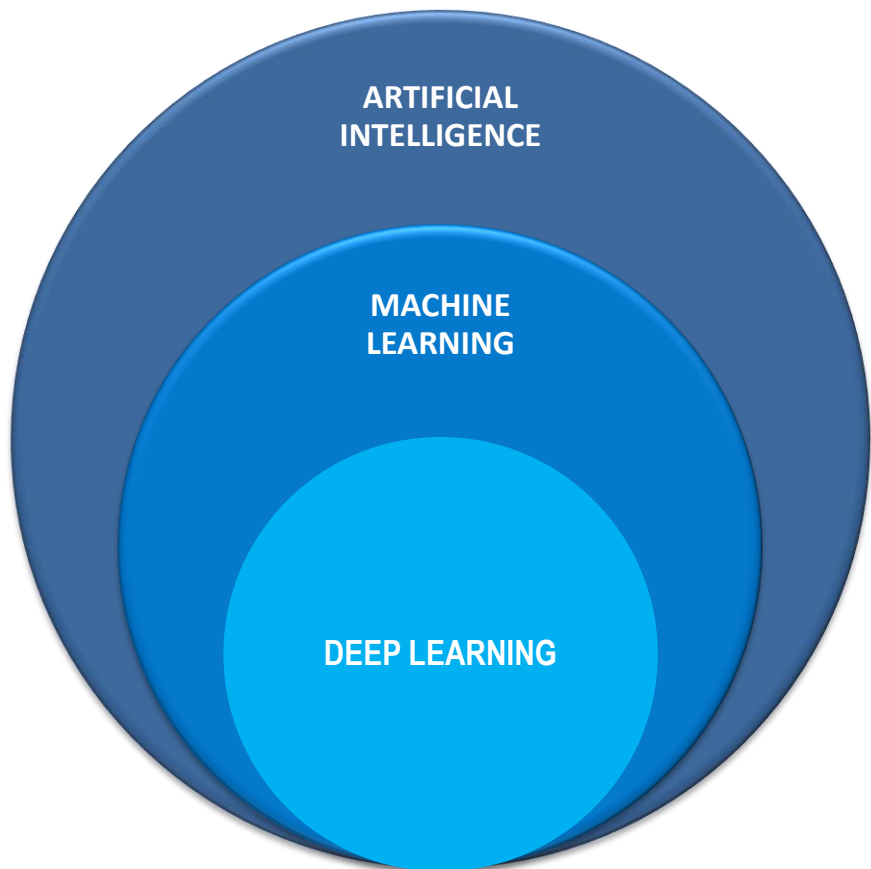
Textuur = glad

AI







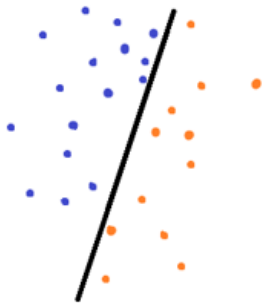


Configuratie van het systeem door middel van training

Verschillende soorten trainingen:

Supervised

Learning
Known
Patterns



Unsupervised

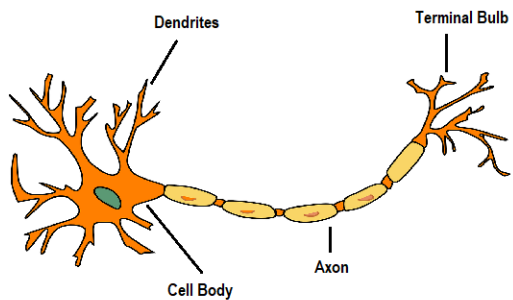
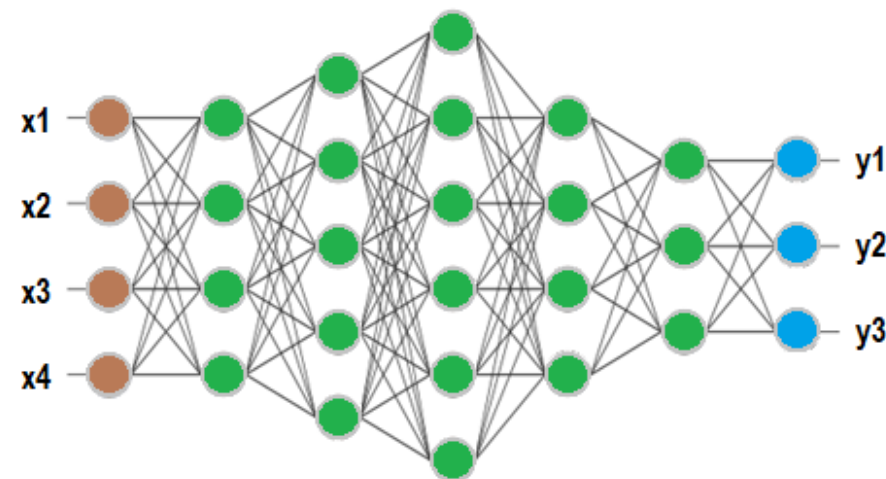
Learning
Unknown
Patterns

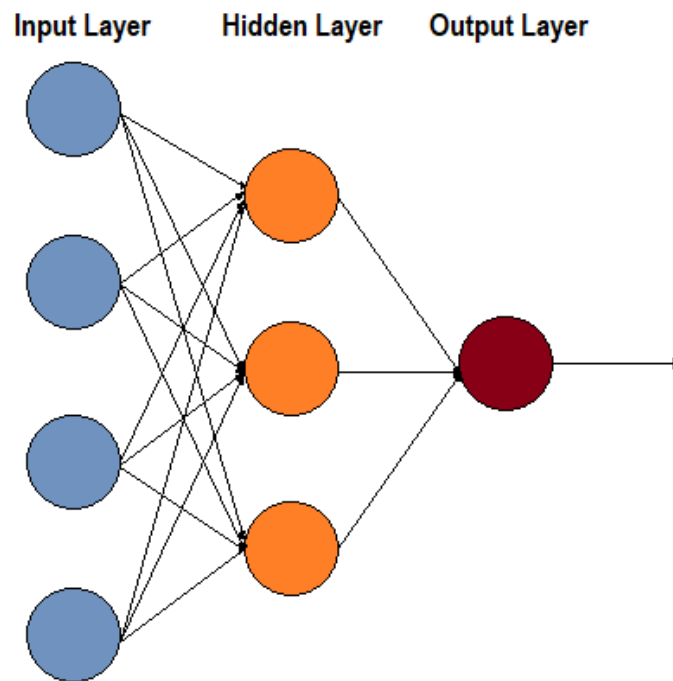


Reinforcement

Generating Data
Learning Patterns







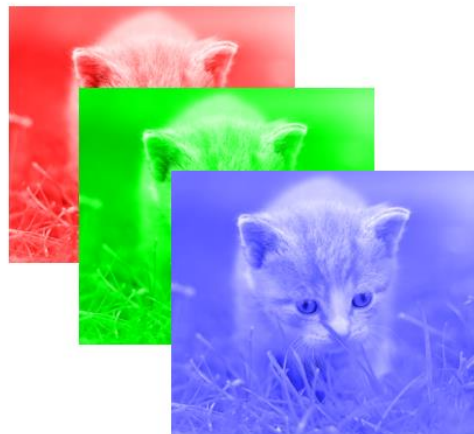
Label:

1 = Het is een kat

0 = Het is geen kat



64 x 64 pixels



Blue channel

Green channel

Red channel

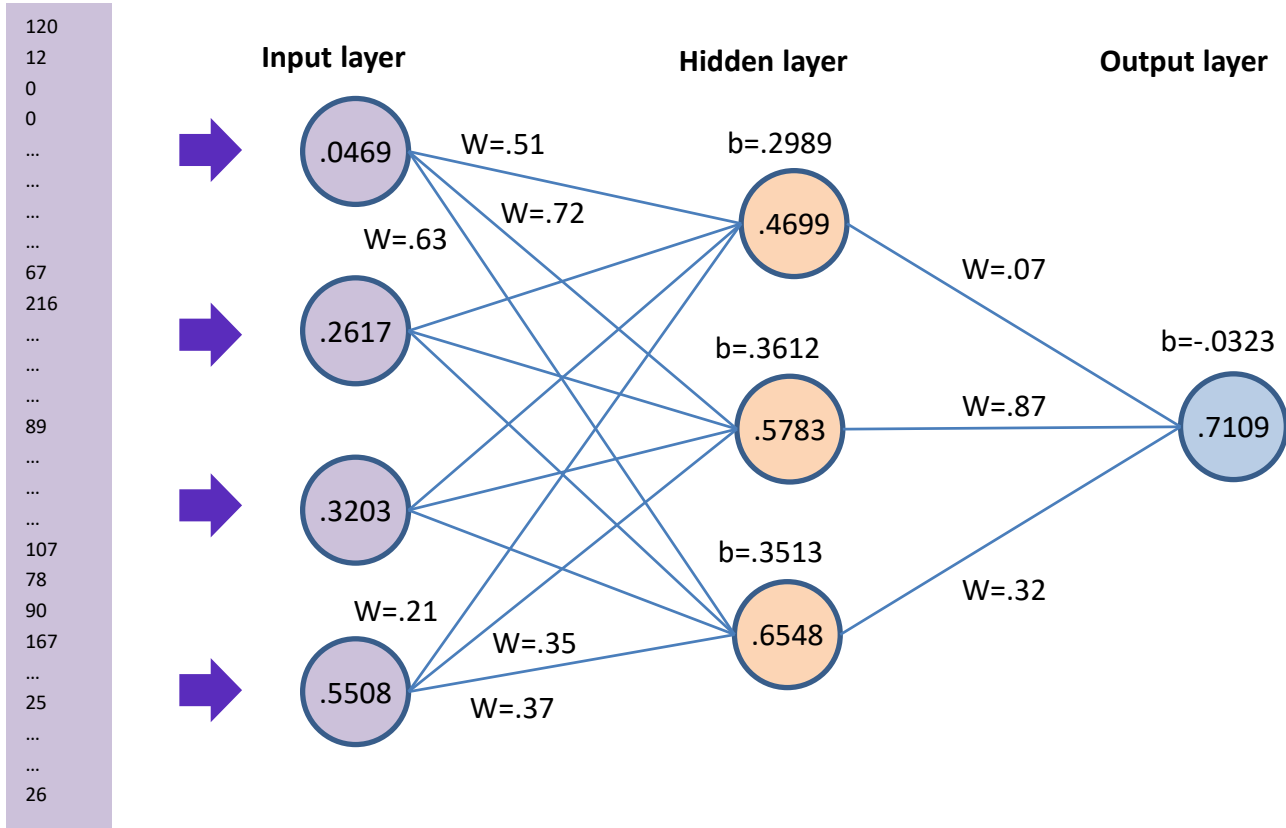
		171	200	19	6	...	26		
		24	56	230	1	...	8		
1	120	67	89	107	...	13	18	89	
2	12	216	145	26	...	181	81	8	
3	0	16	4	45	...	44	56	71	
4	0	78	90	167	...	25	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
64	12	67	82	141	...	12	12	...	
	1	2	3	4	...	64			

Image array: [64 x 64 x 3]



120
12
0
0
...
...
...
67
216
...
...
89
...
...
107
78
90
167
...
25
...
...
26

Vector X



Werkelijke uitkomst:

0.7109 = kat

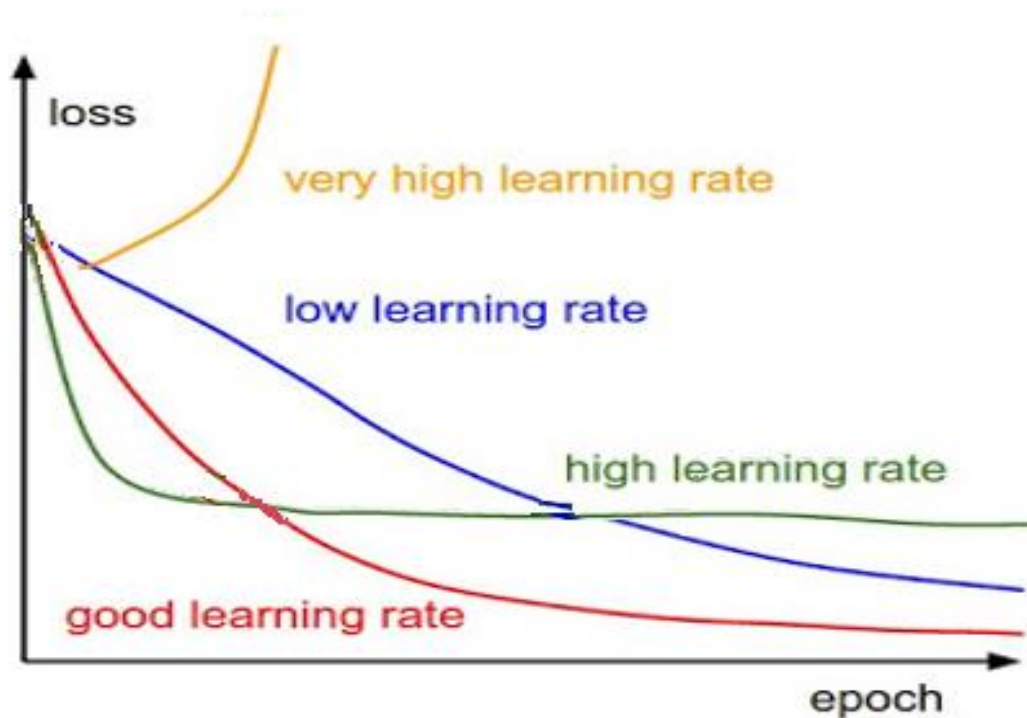
0.2891 = geen kat

Gewenste uitkomst:

1.0000 = kat

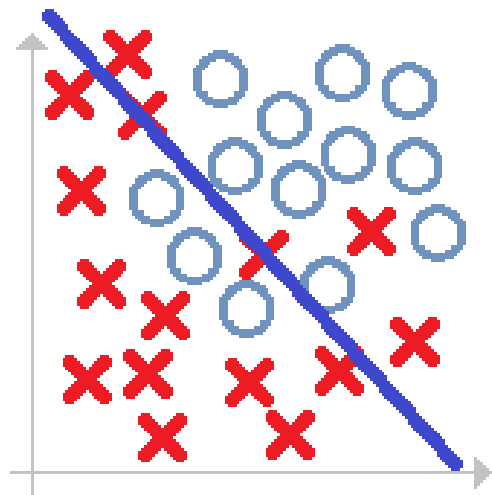
0.0000 = geen kat

} Verschil = verlies



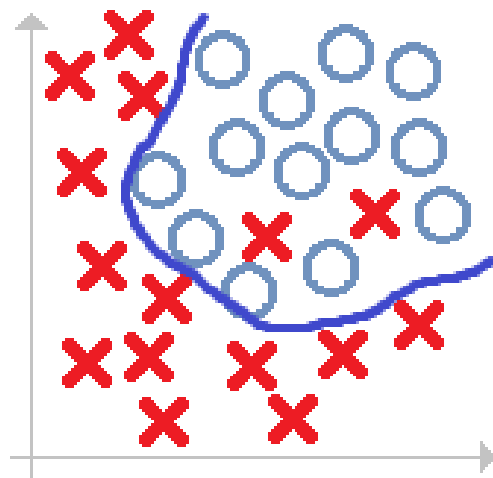
Totale data set van foto's





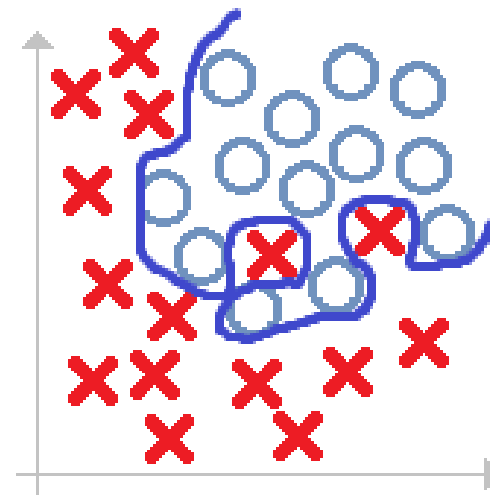
Under-fitting

High Bias – Underfitting
Training error high
Test error high



Appropriate-fitting

Just Right
Training error low
Test error low



Over-fitting

High variance – Overfitting
Training error low
Test error high

- Gebruik nooit de test set voor training!
- Gescheiden dev (cross validation) set noodzakelijk voor het scherpstellen van het netwerk

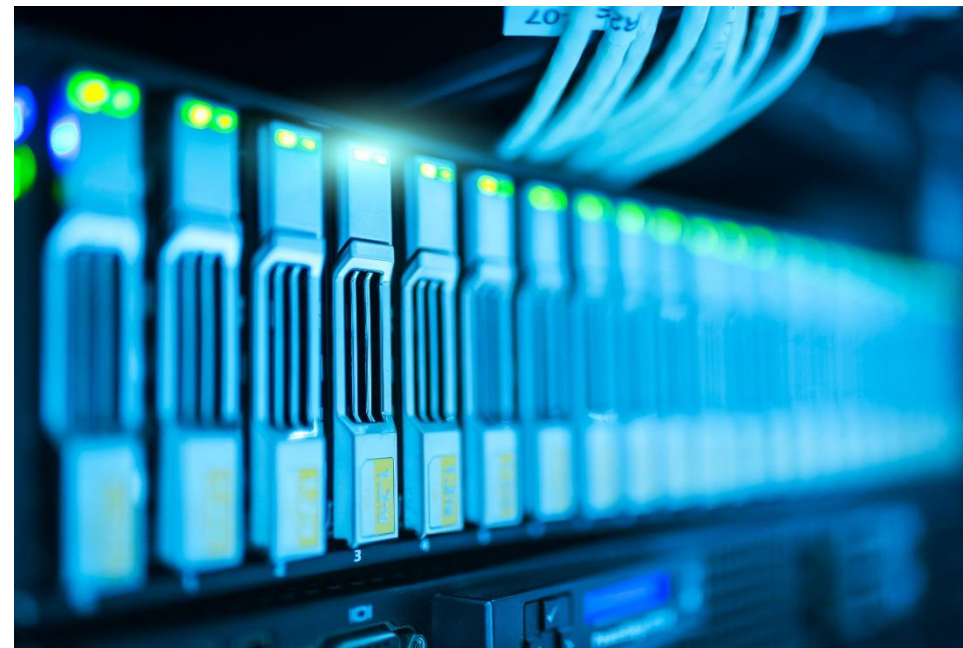
Totale data
set van
foto's



Het algoritme



De data



```
def make_convnet(input_image):  
    net = slim.conv2d(input_image, 32, [11, 11], scope="conv1_11x11")  
  
    net = slim.conv2d(net, 64, [5, 5], scope="conv2_5x5")  
  
    net = slim.max_pool2d(net, [4, 4], stride=4, scope='pool1')  
  
    net = slim.conv2d(net, 64, [5, 5], scope="conv3_5x5")  
  
    net = slim.conv2d(net, 128, [3, 3], scope="conv4_3x3")  
  
    net = slim.max_pool2d(net, [2, 2], scope='pool2')  
  
    net = slim.conv2d(input_image, 128, [3, 3], scope="conv5_3x3")  
  
    net = slim.max_pool2d(net, [2, 2], scope='pool3')  
  
    net = slim.conv2d(net, 32, [1, 1], scope="conv6_1x1")  
  
    return net
```

- Controleer of de juiste uitkomst wel mogelijk is.

Deel van de training set



Test



Mok

Glas

Deel van de training set



Colour matters

Test



Mok

Glas

Deel van de training set



Angle matters

Test



Mok

Glas

Deel van de training set



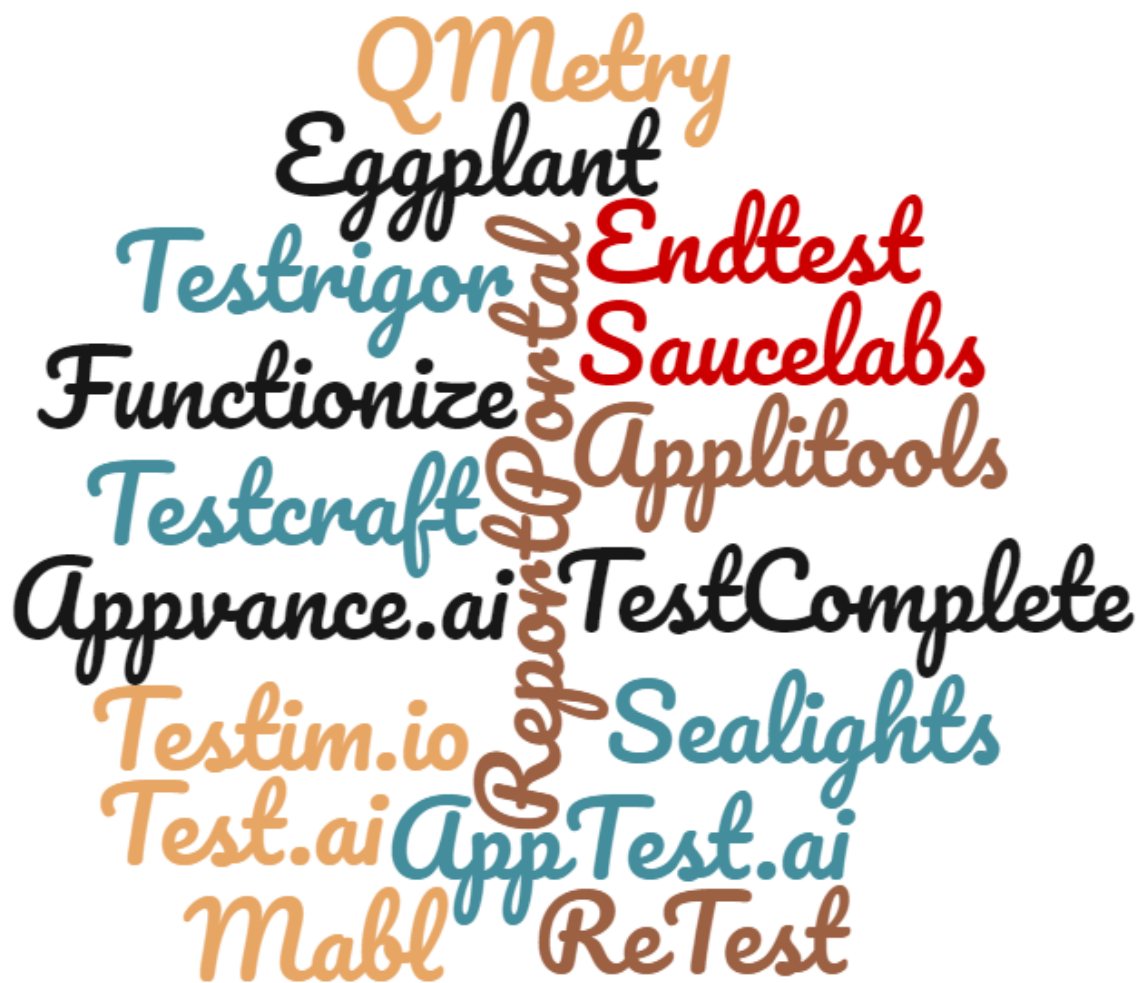
Labelling matters

Test



Mok

Glas



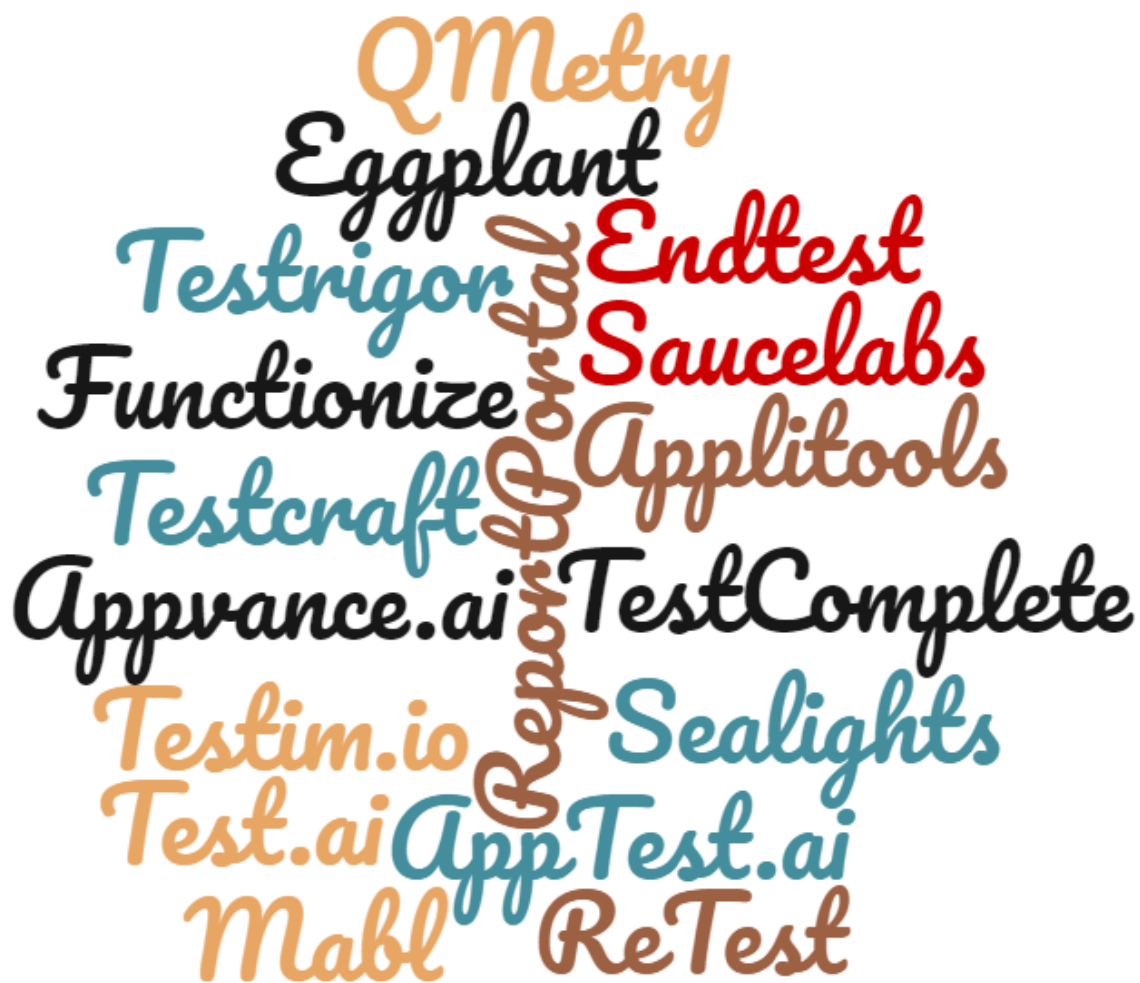
Oplossingen voor:

- Onderhoud van testen
- Analyse van code



Oplossingen voor:

- ✓ Onderhoud van testen
- Analyse van code



Oplossingen voor:

- ✓ Onderhoud van testen
- ✓ Analyse van code

Steps

Step Name:	Action:	Full URL:
1. Go to homepage	Go to URL	https://example.com

Step Name:	Action:	Locate Element By:	Id:
2. Click on Login button	Click	Id	login

Step Name:	Action:
3. Enter email	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Choose actionClickWrite TextGo to URLSelect OptionAdd AssertionUpload FilePress Key

Add Step

Test Suite	Configuration	Start time	End time	Status
Wikipedia - Demo Test Suite	Windows 10 Chrome 1280 x 1024 San Francisco, US	2018-11-03 11:25:23		Runn

[PASSED] Go to Wikipedia - Verify title
Updated locator from Id: searchTextBox to Id: searchInput
Updated locator from Id: searchIcon to Id: searchButton
[PASSED] Search for Test Automation - Verify title from article

[1_Go_to_Wikipedia.png](#)

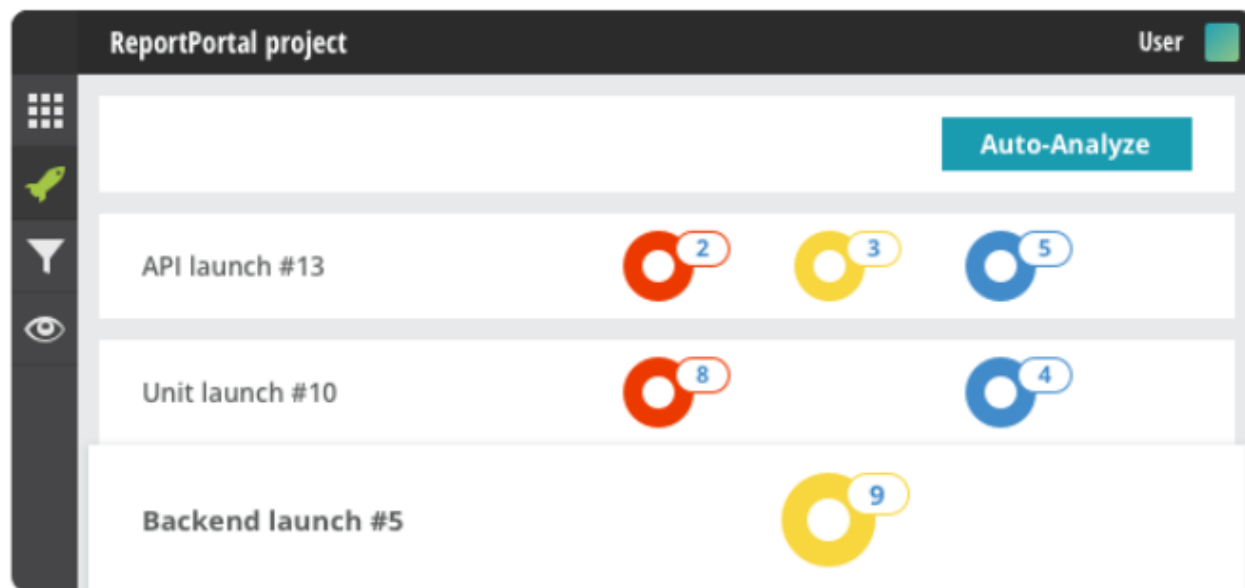
You are on the public Demo Account. For loading your sensitive data, please use [Github authorization](#). Data flush in 6 h : 14 m : 20 s

DEFAULT_PERSONAL | [User Icon] [Settings Icon] | DEFAULT [Profile Icon]

ALL LAUNCHES | [Add filter]

[All] | [Import] | [Actions] | [Refresh]

NAME	START TIME	TOTAL	PASSED	FAILED	SKIPPED	PRODUCT BUG	AUTO BUG	SYSTEM ISSUE	TO INVESTIGATE
Demo Api Tests_a #10 11s | default | desktop demo build:3.0.1.10 Demonstration launch. A typical <i>Launch structure</i> comprises the following elements: Suite > Test > Step > Log. Launch contains randomly generated <code>suites</code> , <code>tests</code> , <code>steps</code>	an hour ago	138	68			9	10	11	30
Demo Api Tests_a #9 11s | default | desktop demo build:3.0.1.9 Demonstration launch. A typical <i>Launch structure</i> comprises the following elements: Suite > Test > Step > Log. Launch contains randomly generated <code>suites</code> , <code>tests</code> , <code>steps</code>	an hour ago	137	79	37	21	17	10	8	29
Demo Api Tests_a #8 12s | default | desktop demo build:3.0.1.8 Demonstration launch. A typical <i>Launch structure</i> comprises the following elements: Suite > Test > Step > Log.	an hour ago	135	94	25	16	15	11	7	18



Delegate a part of analytics work to Artificial Intelligence

Reduce time cost and analyze the failure reasons by Auto-Analyzer based on Machine Learning.

- Toename van AI technologie in IT Solutions, met name Neural Networks
- Groeiende behoefte naar testers van AI
- Meer test tools die AI gebruiken

MEER AI IN IT

OPKOMST VAN
AI-POWERED
TEST TOOLS

TOENEMENDE
VRAAG NAAR
HET TESTEN
VAN AI

TESTERS
NODIG!



Vilas Pultoo

vilas.pultoo@bartosz.nl

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/vilas-pultoo-a1412117a/>