



sense and simplicity

## Test Automation in an FDA-regulated environment

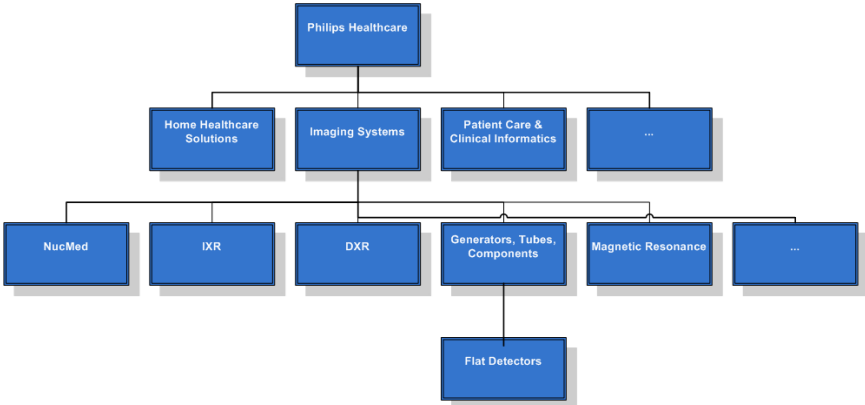
Mehmet Kovacioglu - Sioux Embedded Systems  
Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors  
April 07, 2011



### Agenda

- Introduction
  - Philips healthcare / FXD
  - Regulations – FDA
  - Our Test Process
- Test Environment
  - Test framework (Bellerophon)
  - Automated Testing
  - Logging / Tracing
  - Test Reports
  - Round-up
- Questions

# Philips Healthcare / GTC - FXD



# Philips Healthcare



# Philips Healthcare



# Philips Healthcare / GTC - FXD



### Dynamic Flat Detectors:

- various suppliers
- various sizes



### FD-Controllers:

- 3 distinct Types

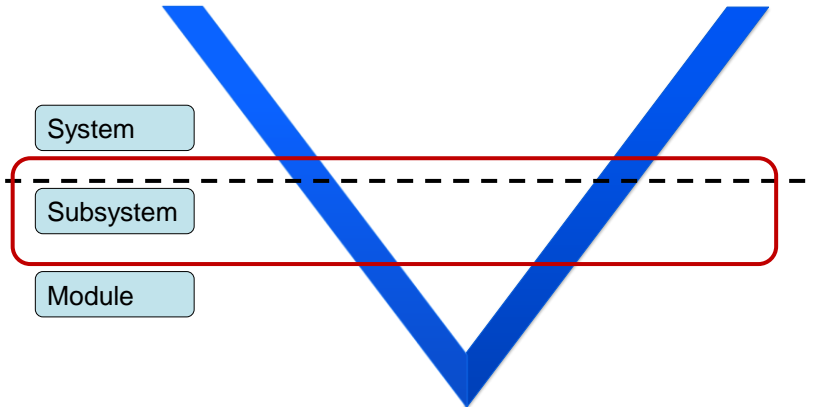


### Grids:

- Detector dependant

## Context regarding V-Model

Hardware, Firmware and Software within the same group,  
Verification-Team responsible for release of subsystem to system  
group



Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

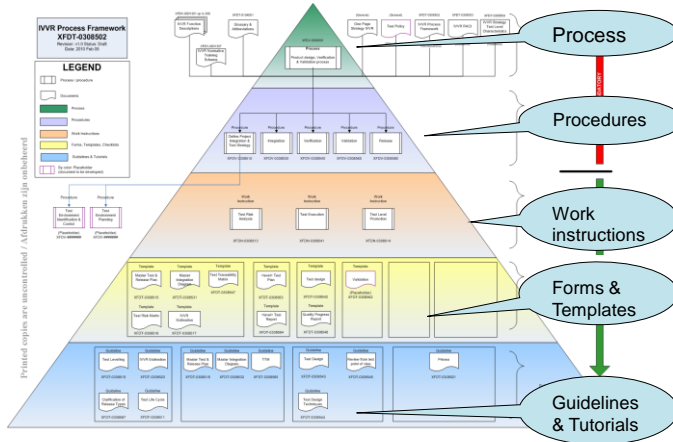
## Regulations FDA / EMEA / SFDA / ISO

- Reviews!
- Signed-off documentation, designs (and even implementation)
- Adhere to standards e.g.
  - ISO 13485
  - CFR 820
- Specify what you (will) do and prove that it is done in this way.
- Just PASS / FAIL is not enough!

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

8

# Strict Test Process - Heavy Quality management measures



Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

9

## Test - Process dictates:

- Required documents per product / phase
- Required people to review documents
- Who is responsible
- How are things done
- Clear, unambiguous traceability from requirements to Test Designs, Test cases and Test results.

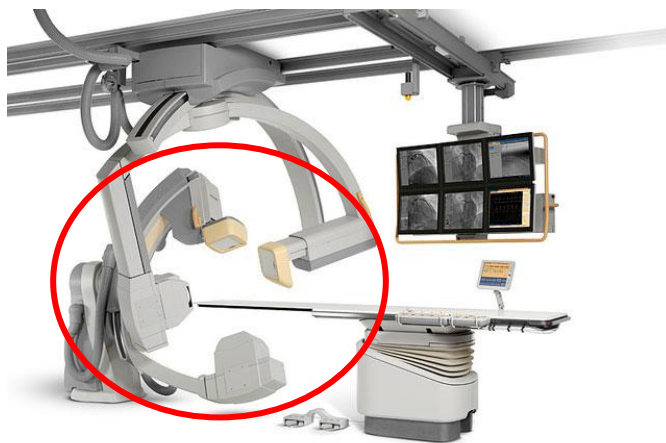
Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

10

## Overall Strategy

- Risk Based Approach
- Main Phases:
  1. Integration Test: integration of functionalities, sub modules
  2. Product Test: focus on performance, reliability and serviceability....
  3. Release Test: Prepare for Production, focus on manufacturability and transfer to production.
- Integration approach: Top Down – Bottom Up
  - Early and continuous integration on (sub) system level (with stubbed interfaces)
  - Low level integration steps replacing stubs

## How?



# Every difficult situation requires a hero

## Bellerophon

labview application supporting:

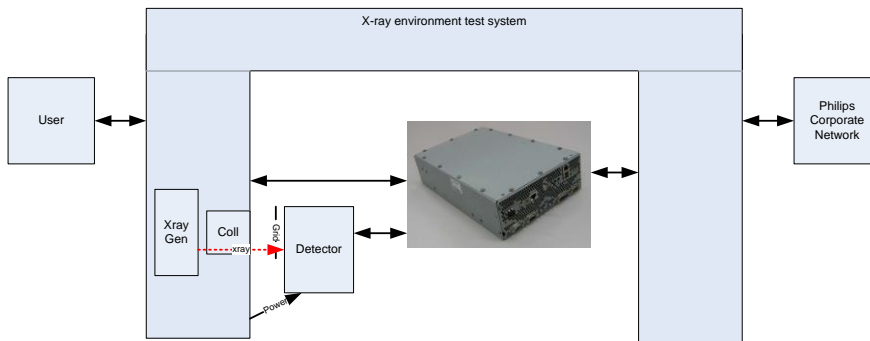
- Timing
- Interface
- Simulation of Peripherals
- Power supply control
- Image processing and output
- Libraries required for Tests
- Biplane simulator



Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## Bello

contains everything (HW/SW) that is needed for our Device Under Test



Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## Lets start testing allready

- Various configurations, various products
- Only subsystem available
- Clear tracability of testcases to requirements
- Logging and tracing importance
- Re-use test-ware as much as possible

Problem

- Automate!!!
- Test Cases translated into C#-code
- Use unit-test framework to run tests
- Test Cases configuration independant

Solution

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## C# isn't that a programming language?

- Developers eager to help
- Code Template to "fill-in" test case
- Many library funcitons available to help with tests
- Very flexible
- A lot of tools available that can be used with ease

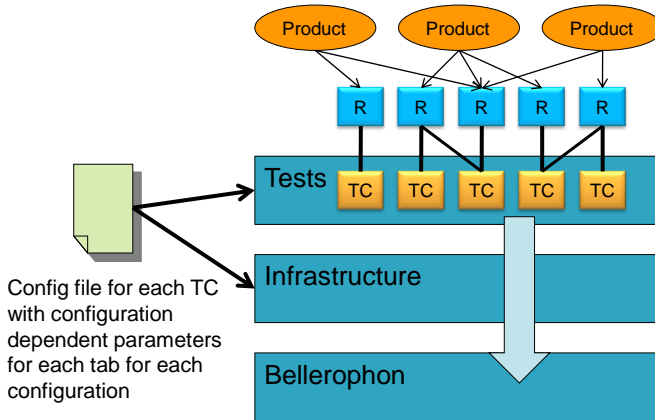
But also

- We're not developers so keep it 'easy to use'
- Code reviews; version control
- Many new things to learn

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011



# No configuration dependencies in Test Cases

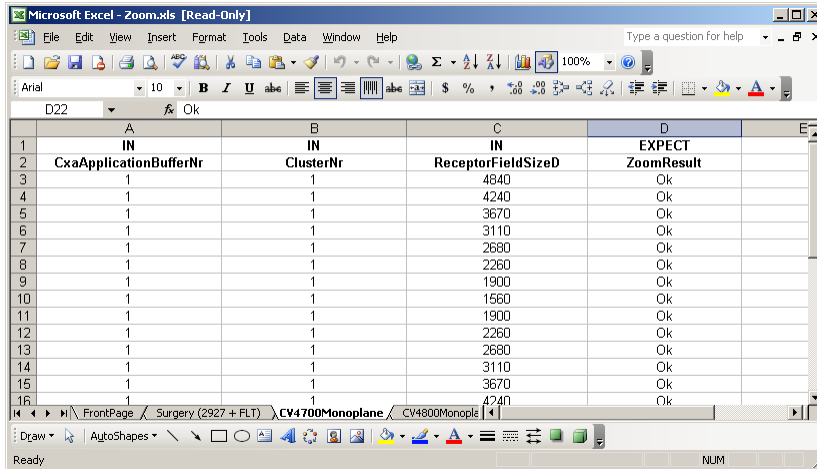


Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

# Revisiting our Process Tracability Matrix

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## Example of config file



	A	B	C	D
	IN	ClusterNr	IN	EXPECT
2	CxaApplicationBufferNr	ClusterNr	ReceptorFieldSizeD	ZoomResult
3	1	1	4840	Ok
4	1	1	4240	Ok
5	1	1	3670	Ok
6	1	1	3110	Ok
7	1	1	2680	Ok
8	1	1	2260	Ok
9	1	1	1900	Ok
10	1	1	1560	Ok
11	1	1	1900	Ok
12	1	1	2260	Ok
13	1	1	2680	Ok
14	1	1	3110	Ok
15	1	1	3670	Ok
16	1	1	4740	Ok

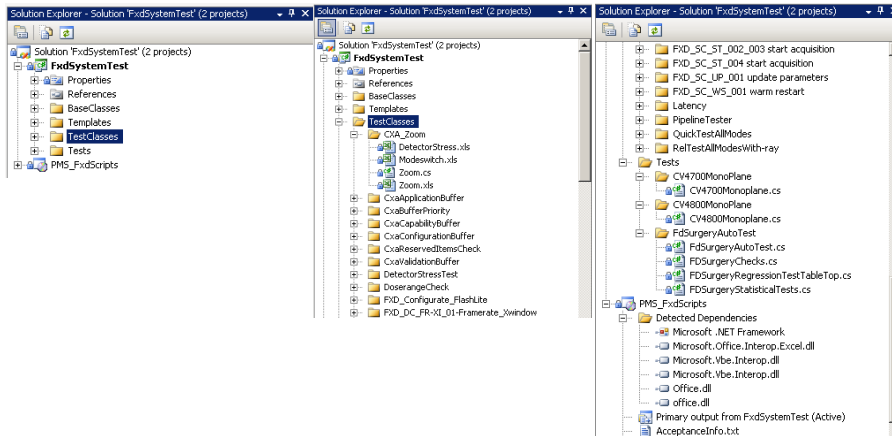
Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## Automating the execution

- VS Solution contains 2 parts,
  - configuration dependant containing a reference to all test cases needed to run
  - Configuration independant with all automated test cases
- An abstraction layer is used to read configuration files while running test cases
- Besides the configuration and actual testcases test data such as images are also part of the solution

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## MS Visual Studio Solution



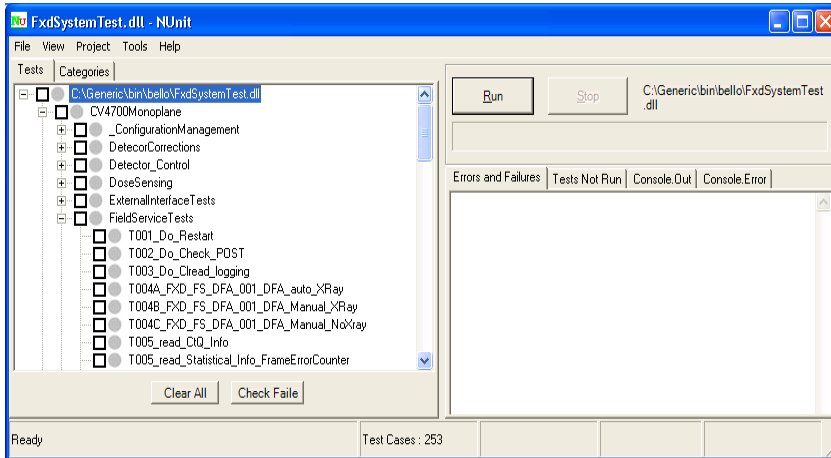
Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

## Integrating nUnit

- nUnit supports categories which can be defined in code
- Resulting DLL can be by nUnit to build a tree of tests for each configuration
- Based on test result UI is updated to give a quick one-look glance about the status of current test run

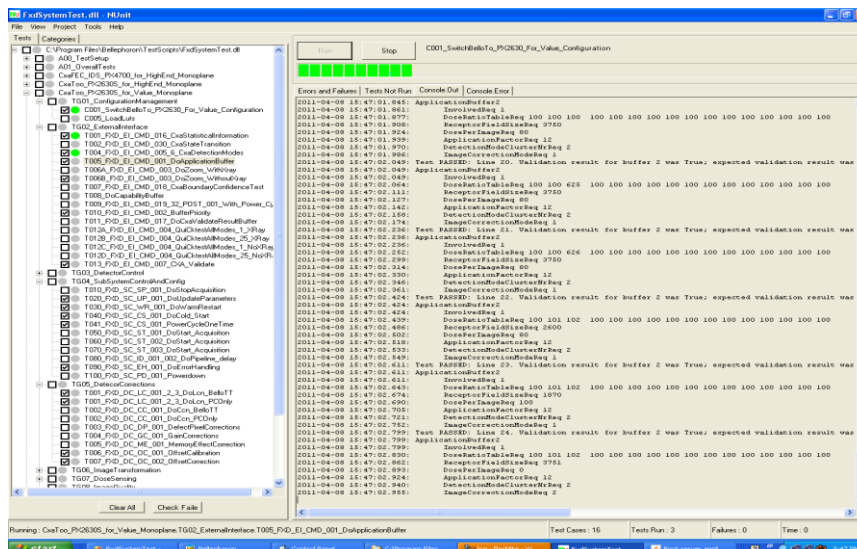
Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

# nUnit as a framework to execute tests

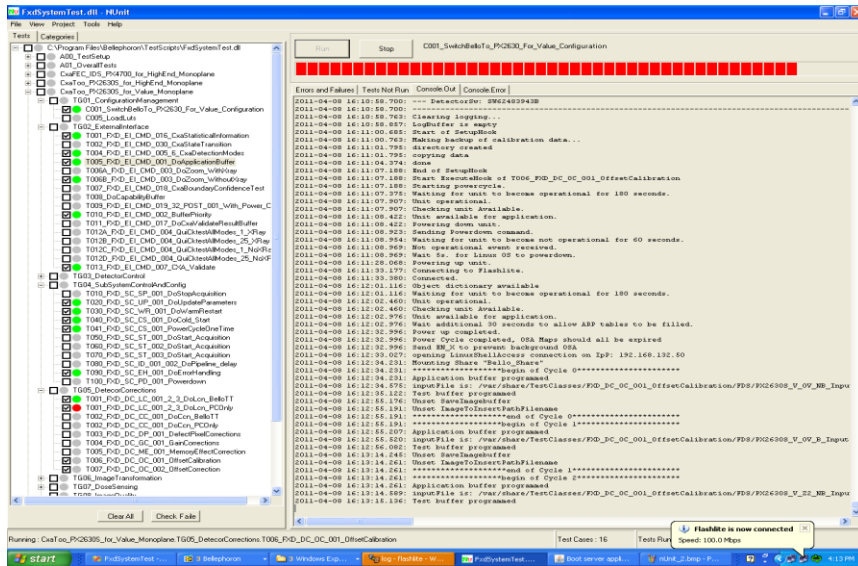


Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

# nUnit continued



# nUnit continued

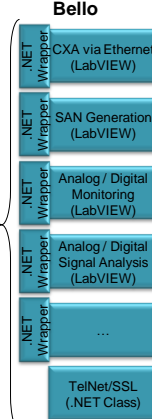
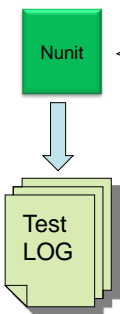


# Overview

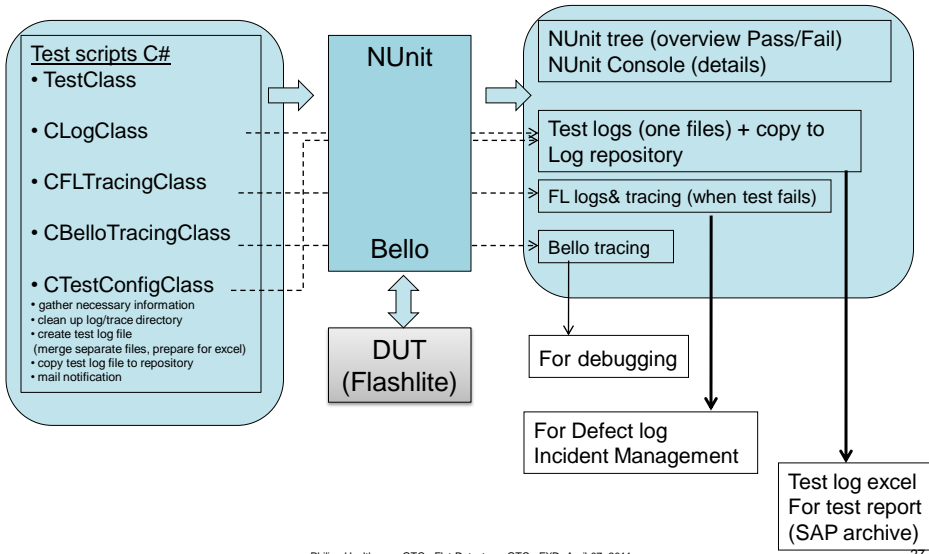
Execution

Scripts/code Test Function Libraries

Bello



## Facilitate/automate test log process



## Test Reporting

- Test Reports highly related to TTM
- Overall result of all test cases included
- Requirements that are covered are also part of it
- Test Logging and Tracing from controller is archived and referred to in Test Report
- At this moment most of the reporting is done manually, however work is being done to automate this last part too

## Some Benefits so far

- Increase of depth of test coverage
- Increase test productivity
- Continuous automated regression testing (out of office hours)
- Happy verification engineers
  
- Examples:
  - Product Test time decreased from 8 weeks → 1 week
  - Check detection modes 12+hours (not all modes) → 2 hours, all modes
  - Power cycle tests 2000+ cycles not possible → 36 hours
  - Reliability batches only basic functions → advanced functions with automatic image analysis (150k+ images per weekend)

## Continuous Testing after build



- Not just the unit-tests
- Fully automated regression tests run when buildserver is done
- Automated reporting is the next step

## Future steps

- Fully automated reporting
- Integration of model based testing for certain types of tests to automated test runs
- Improvements to the infrastructure
- Addition of various levels of abstraction for testing on different levels

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011

Thank you....  
Questions?



Mehmet.Kovacioglu@sioux.eu

Philips Healthcare, GTC - Flat Detectors, GTC - FXD, April 07, 2011